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1. Introduction

The mission of the Texas A&M Department of Horticultural Sciences is to hire and retain faculty members who develop distinguished teaching programs, at the graduate and undergraduate levels, develop distinguished research and/or extension programs, and share their time and professional expertise in service both within and outside of the Texas A&M University System (TAMUS). The Texas A&M Department of Horticultural Sciences is judged by the quality of its academic, extension and research programs and the total professional contributions of its faculty. Appropriate evaluation guidelines and reward mechanisms for faculty members to support the mission are essential. This document is designed to provide a means to promote and thus retain faculty members whose excellence makes them beneficial members of the academy, while providing them with stability of employment.

The expectations of the Department of Horticultural Sciences for its faculty are that they develop a scholarly and balanced approach among research, teaching, and service to achieve effectiveness and excellence in their field of endeavor. The nature of scholarly innovation requires both flexibility and freedom, thus, the expectation of applying a single formula for evaluating performance is unattainable. That is, it is neither desirable nor feasible to specify a rigid set of evaluation guidelines (University Rule 12.01.99.M2, Section 4.4.2.2). Therefore, this document provides a general set of guidelines and criteria congruent with the mission of the University and the Unit; and such guidelines and criteria are used as indicators of effectiveness and excellence.

This document articulates general Unit guidelines for faculty, annual review, tenure and promotion, promotion, and post-tenure review, consistent with the requirements and guidelines found in the following University documents:

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>12.01.01- Institutional Rules for Implementing Tenure</td>
<td><a href="https://rules-saps.tamu.edu/rules-saps-library/">https://rules-saps.tamu.edu/rules-saps-library/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>12.06.99.M0.01 - Post-Tenure Review</td>
<td><a href="https://rules-saps.tamu.edu/rules-saps-library/">https://rules-saps.tamu.edu/rules-saps-library/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Faculties Guidelines for Annual &amp; Mid-Term Review</td>
<td><a href="https://dof.tamu.edu/Career/Faculty-Evaluation-Guidelines">https://dof.tamu.edu/Career/Faculty-Evaluation-Guidelines</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Dean of Faculties Promotion and Tenure Guidelines (published annually)</td>
<td><a href="https://dof.tamu.edu/Career/Promotion-and-Tenure">https://dof.tamu.edu/Career/Promotion-and-Tenure</a></td>
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In the event of inadvertent discrepancies between this document and Texas A&M University or Texas A&M University System policies, rules, and procedures, the University or System statements take precedence.

This document provides the guidelines for faculty evaluation in the Department of Horticultural Sciences. Faculty ranks, areas of performance, evaluation criteria, review and promotion processes for AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension Service are defined in the following guidelines:
• Texas A&M AgriLife Research Procedures - 12.99.99.A0.01 Faculty Performance Review and 12.99.99.A0.03 Faculty Promotion
• Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty

Evaluation processes for faculty members in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Texas A&M AgriLife Research, and Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service are integrated in many aspects, because the organization and work of all faculty are integrated to effectively fulfill our Land Grant mission. For example, the College and AgriLife promotion and tenure review processes (8.2.2) are integrated and conducted by the AgriLife Promotion and Tenure Committee (8.2.3).

2. Faculty Tracks and Ranks

Definition of faculty ranks and tracks can be found at University Rule 12.01.99.M2 and University Guidelines to Faculty titles.

Consistent with Texas A&M University, College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, Texas AgriLife Research, and Texas AgriLife Extension policy, to be considered a faculty member of the Department of Horticultural Sciences, an individual must hold one of the following titles:

**Tenured Professor.** A tenured Professor should lead a research program in a horticultural specialization, including incorporating such disciplines as plant breeding and genetics, plant physiology, environmental relations, production, abiotic and biotic stress, genomics and/or economics; achieve and maintain national and international recognition and leadership through publication in refereed journals, presentations at regional, national and international meetings and participation in peer review; maintain sustained external funding for research; provide leadership to interdisciplinary and interagency regional, state, national and international programs; and, when appropriate, collaborate with research programs at AgriLife Research and Extension center(s). The tenured Professor will contribute productively to the undergraduate and graduate programs of the Department through development and teaching of courses of high-quality; through advisement and mentoring of students; and by participation in the activities sponsored by the undergraduate program outside the classroom; and by participating in graduate dissertation committees and related activities. The tenured Professor will serve on committees in the Department and other college, university, and interdisciplinary programs as appropriate; provide service to professional societies that support the discipline; and provide a forum for networking among colleagues. Through these and other efforts the tenured Professor will contribute to an environment of collegiality and collaboration within the Department.

**Tenured Associate Professor.** A tenured Associate Professor should lead a research program in a horticultural specialization, including incorporating such disciplines as plant breeding and genetics, plant physiology, environmental relations, production, abiotic and biotic stress, genomics, and economics; achieve and maintain national recognition and emerging leadership through publication in refereed journals, presentations at regional, national and international meetings and participation in peer review; strive to maintain continuity of external funding for research; provide leadership to interdisciplinary and interagency regional, state, national and international programs; and, when appropriate, collaborate with research programs at AgriLife Research and Extension center(s). The tenured Associate Professor will contribute productively to the undergraduate and graduate programs of the Department through development and teaching of courses of high-quality; through advisement and mentoring of students; and by participation in the activities sponsored by the undergraduate program outside the classroom; and by participating in graduate dissertation committees and related activities.
committees and related activities. The tenured Associate Professor will serve on committees in the Department and other college, university, and interdisciplinary programs as appropriate; provide service to professional societies that support the discipline; and provide a forum for networking among colleagues. Through these and other efforts the tenured Associate Professor will contribute to an environment of collegiality and collaboration within the Department.

Tenure-Track Assistant Professor. The tenure-track Assistant Professor will develop and lead a research program in a horticultural specialization, including incorporating such disciplines as plant breeding and genetics, plant physiology, environmental relations, production, abiotic and biotic stress, genomics, and economics; achieve national recognition through publication in refereed journals, presentations at regional, national and international meetings and participation in peer review; and develop research grant proposals and acquire external funding for research. The tenure-track Assistant Professor will, as appropriate, collaborate with research programs at AgriLife Research and Extension center(s). The tenure-track Assistant Professor contribute productively to the undergraduate and graduate programs of the Department through development and teaching of undergraduate and graduate courses in related areas of specialization, consistent with needs for the general departmental curriculum and the graduate program; and by participating in graduate dissertation committees and related activities. Through these and related activities and by limited service on committees, the tenure-track Assistant Professor will contribute to an environment of collegiality and collaboration within the Department.

Senior Lecturer. The Senior Lecturer will participate in classroom teaching, primarily at the undergraduate level, in support of the educational goals of the Department for both departmental majors and non-majors in topics related to the horticultural curriculum; supervise and train graduate teaching assistants; contribute to student mentorship through office hours and other outside-the-classroom teaching opportunities as appropriate; participate in occasional committee service both in the department and in the larger university community. The Senior Lecturer may also serve as an advisor to undergraduate clubs and organizations.

Lecturer. The Lecturer will present lecture and/or laboratory courses in the horticultural curriculum, specific duties and responsibilities include preparing and presenting lectures, holding review sessions, writing, and grading homework and examinations, and assigning final grades. For laboratory courses, duties and responsibilities include planning experiments, ordering supplies, presenting pre-laboratory lectures, assuring proper safety procedures are followed, grading lab notebooks and lab reports, and assigning final grades. Both lecture and lab courses involve training and supervision of teaching assistants.

Instructional Assistant Professor, Instructional Associate Professor, and Instructional Professor. Historically, the Department has not utilized the Instructional Professor Track but will consider appropriate appointments. Duties, responsibilities, and expectations parallel the Lecturer and Senior Lecturer appointments, but entail some administrative responsibilities as defined by the Department Head.

Research Assistant Professor, Research Associate Professor and Research Professor. Historically, the Department has not utilized the Research Assistant Professor title, but under appropriate situations would consider appointments at the Research Associate Professor and Research Professor levels. As a non-tenured member of the faculty, the Research Assistant Professor develops and executes research programs in an agricultural/life science specialization relevant to the Department. The terms of appointment and promotion to Research Associate Professor are defined by AgriLife
policy and may include acquisition of independent funding. Research Assistant Professors are expected to contribute to an environment of collegiality and collaboration within the Department through limited service on committees and related activities.

The following are Temporary, Courtesy or Non-promotion accruing faculty positions. Usually with a specified time limit. Do not have voting rights. Do not go through the traditional promotional ranks.

Assistant Lecturer
Visiting Professor (used as a temporary appointment for new hires until their degree conferred)
Adjunct Professor
Adjunct Associate Professor
Adjunct Assistant Professor
Visiting Professor
Visiting Associate Professor
Visiting Assistant Professor

Rights and Privileges of Faculty Members
All faculty members should receive communications intended for “faculty” and are invited to participate in faculty meetings. To be a voting member of the faculty, individuals must be adloc’d to the Department of Horticultural Sciences (with a title of Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor, Lecturer, Senior Lecturer, or Distinguished Lecturer), and have Horticultural Sciences designated as their home department (as in the case of off-campus Texas AgriLife Research appointments) and have no modifiers in their professorial titles. Therefore, Adjunct, Visiting, and Research modifiers are non-voting faculty members. Issues which require a faculty vote typically include department-wide issues (e.g., hiring of a new faculty member or Head, changes in departmental policy). In addition, for agency (TAMU COALS, Texas AgriLife Research, and Texas AgriLife Extension) specific issues, votes may be taken that are restricted to faculty that carry those agency appointments.

Areas of Faculty Performance
(Reference University Rule 12.01.99.M2, Section 4.4.1)

Decisions on tenure, promotion, and merit compensation will be based upon the faculty member’s performance in the assigned categories of performance (research, scholarly activity, and/or creative work; teaching; and service). Descriptions of faculty expectations in their assigned areas of faculty performance, as well as their evaluation, are presented below. Alternate work assignments (such as administration, etc.) may replace one or more areas in certain situations, but only with the written approval of the Department Head and Dean. Faculty with alternate work assignment will be reviewed based on assigned duties (including administrative assignments).

The areas of performance for AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension faculty are defined in Texas A&M AgriLife Research Procedures 12.99.99.A0.03 Faculty Promotion and Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty, respectively.

3.1. Research, scholarly activity, or creative work

Research is critical to the mission of the Department and a defining element of our University as a Research I institution. All faculty members with research appointments are expected to excel in research. Tenured and tenure-track faculty members are expected to be nationally/internationally recognized leaders in their areas of study with demonstrated impact that advances their field or be on a strong and sustained trajectory to attain national leadership status in the case for tenure-track faculty members. Effectiveness and excellence in research
significantly affect decisions on merit compensation, tenure, and promotion for faculty members with research appointments.

Evaluation of research should focus on: 1) how a faculty member has defined, developed, and positioned their scholarship and field of study throughout their career to achieve impact and 2) evidence that their leadership and impact in their field of scholarship compares favorably to accomplishments and reputation typical of leaders in their discipline and field of study. This impact should be supported by demonstrated success in securing competitive extramural funding from federal, state, private and corporate funders; number, quality, and impact of research publications in the leading journals; prestigious external awards and seminar invitations; number of citations and, where applicable, translational impacts. Leadership, impact, and reputation in the faculty member’s field should also be documented, for tenure/promotion, through peer evaluation letters from leaders in the same or closely related field from leading academic institutions. Leadership and impact should be demonstrated mainly from analysis of the content of the faculty member’s work and how it has influenced and advanced their field of study.

3.2. Teaching

Teaching is central to the mission of the Department, and effectiveness in teaching is required of all faculty. All faculty members are expected to: 1) contribute to instruction and student development; 2) continuously strive to improve their teaching effectiveness; and 3) promote and diversify the development of the College’s instructional programs. Effectiveness and excellence in teaching affect decisions on merit compensation, tenure, and promotion.

Evaluation of teaching does not lend itself solely to quantitative measurement. Multiple sources of information and methods must be considered when assessing teaching. Student evaluations are required, but not sufficient to evaluate teaching. Other measures/sources of information may include: 1) self-evaluation; 2) peer-evaluation; 3) student feedback; and 4) student learning. The criteria to be considered in evaluating teaching effectiveness include, but are not limited to: knowledge of and enthusiasm for subject matter; skill, experience, and creativity with a range of appropriate pedagogies and technologies; understanding of and skill in using appropriate assessment practices; professional interactions with students within and beyond the classroom; mentoring of student research; and involvement with and contributions to one’s profession in enhancing teaching and learning.

3.3. Service

Service is essential to the mission of the Department, and effectiveness in service is required of all faculty. All faculty members are expected to engage effectively in service to their academic unit and the institution, to their profession, and to society. Effectiveness and excellence in service affect decisions on merit compensation, tenure, and promotion.

Evaluation of service should focus on the significance and impact of the service activities to the academic unit, the institution, the profession, and society. Excellence in service should document how service activities contribute to national and international reputation and recognition for the faculty member and Texas A&M.

3.4. Extension

At a land grant university, extension satisfies the mission of service to disseminate free and accessible education to the public, schools, industry, and stakeholders. Central to this is to disseminate the knowledge gathered from research to achieve improving agricultural
production, feeding the world, improving quality of life, and protecting the environment, and do so in an economically feasible way.

4. **Indicators of Faculty Excellence and Effectiveness**

The Department of Horticultural Sciences recognizes that there are multiple indicators of various levels of performance. Additionally, performance and their respective indicators will vary over time for any individual at different career stages. This document does not provide a specific formula for evaluating faculty performance. However, it is possible to describe accomplishments that are most likely to lead to career development and to favorable evaluations. The sections that follow provide representative indicators of excellence and effectiveness for each performance area (examples provided in Appendix I of University Rule 12.01.99.M2). All representative indicators listed may not apply to every faculty member and there may be other appropriate indicators.

The indicators of faculty excellence and effectiveness for AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension faculty are defined in Texas A&M AgriLife Research Procedures 12.99.99.A0.03 Faculty Promotion and Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty, respectively.

4.1. **Indicators of Excellence in Research/Scholarly Activity/Creative Work**

Indicators of Excellence in Research/Scholarly Activity/Creative Work may include, but are not limited to: publication of papers in leading journals of the discipline and books that synthesize the field; significant impact of scholarly (or creative) work on the discipline, such as high citation rates, innovations that influence the direction of the field, and significant translational impacts (including patents); significant success in securing competitive extramural funding from federal, private and corporate funders; invited oral presentations at peer institutions and national and international professional conferences; serving on review panels and committees of national or international research organizations; and selection for prestigious external awards and fellowships.

4.2. **Indicators of Effectiveness in Research/Scholarly Activity/Creative Work**

Indicators of Effectiveness in Research/Scholarly Activity/Creative Work may include, but are not limited to: publication of scholarly (or creative) work, such as peer-reviewed journal articles, book chapters, books in quality outlets; presentation of papers at national or international conferences or meetings as appropriate to the discipline; success in securing competitive extramural funding from federal, private and corporate funders; and significant professional development activities (e.g. Faculty Development Leave) that lead to increased research and publication effectiveness.

4.3. **Indicators of Excellence in Teaching**

Indicators of Excellence in Teaching may include, but are not limited to: outstanding teaching performance as evidenced by peer reviews, student satisfaction, and student outcomes; innovations in pedagogical/course design; development and effective implementation of high impact learning experiences; effective practice of inclusive pedagogies and creating inclusive learning environment to support the success of all students; publication of widely adopted or acclaimed instructional materials (textbook, case studies, etc.); publication of research on disciplinary teaching and learning (SoTL); receiving external grant support for teaching/learning projects; outstanding performance in graduate and undergraduate student mentoring as evidenced by student outcomes (presentations, publications, grants, awards, time to degree, placements, etc.); invited presentations on teaching and learning at academic institutions and national/international conferences; significant efforts in peer mentoring in teaching or
professional development in teaching as a facilitator; significant contributions to curriculum development efforts of the academic unit; active engagement in educational reforms at the institutional and national levels; and recognition of excellence by teaching awards at college or university levels, and national/international teaching awards from academic societies and other organizations.

4.4. Indicators of Effectiveness in Teaching

Indicators of Effectiveness in Teaching may include, but are not limited to: effective teaching performance, as evidenced by peer reviews, student satisfaction and student outcomes; employing evidence-based pedagogical practices and course designs; development of new courses or major revision of existing courses; practice of inclusive pedagogies and creating inclusive learning environment to support the success of all students; effective graduate and undergraduate student mentoring as evidenced by student outcomes (presentations, publications, grants, awards, time to degree, placements, etc.); receiving competitive internal or extramural funding for teaching/learning projects; participation in curriculum development and improvement efforts of the academic unit; significant professional development activities leading to enhanced teaching effectiveness; and selection for a departmental, college or university teaching award.

4.5. Indicators of Excellence in Service

Indicators of Excellence in Service may include, but are not limited to: leadership roles in service to the institution, such as chairing major college/university standing or ad hoc committees, being an officer of the Faculty Senate or Council of Principal Investigators, and serving in a college/university administrative leadership role; leadership roles in service to the profession, such as being an officer in a national or international professional organization, serving as program chair at a national or international conference, and serving as editor or member of editorial board of a major journal in the discipline; engaging in and leading service activities to promote diversity, equity, and inclusion in the department, university and professional organizations; significant service to society, such as serving on a major governmental commission, task force, committee, or board, and providing exceptional professional services to the local community and public at large; significant professional development activities that lead to enhanced service effectiveness.

4.6. Indicators of Effectiveness in Service

Indicators of Effectiveness in Service may include, but are not limited to: effective service to the institution, such as serving on college/university and department committees and task forces, being an active member of the Faculty Senate or Council of Principal Investigators, serving in administrative roles or as a committee chair in the department, and serving as an advisor to student organizations; effective service to the profession, such as being a committee chair in national or international professional organization, being an officer in regional or state professional organization, serving as program chair for regional professional conference, and serving as a reviewer for major refereed journals or as an ad hoc reviewer for national research organizations; engaging in service activities to promote diversity, equity, and inclusion in the department, university and professional organizations; effective service to society, such as providing consultation to governmental agencies, and providing professional services to the local community and public at large; professional development activities that lead to enhanced service effectiveness.
4.7. Indicators of Excellence in Extension
   a. Highly sought extension programming.
   b. National and international requests for programming.
   c. Evaluations by participants indicate quality programming.
   d. Utilizes modern technology to reach broader audience.

4.8. Indicators of Effectiveness in Extension
   a. Evidence of leadership in extension programming, as judged by substantial impact on clientele served
   b. Quantity and quality of extension materials including bulletins, pamphlets, fact sheets, electronic or multimedia presentations, videos, computer programs, newsletters, web pages and other educational works prepared by the individual
   c. Quantity and quality of extension educational efforts in mass media
   d. Quantity and quality of educational activities in service to individuals, county programs, and commodity groups
   e. Participation in research, independently or in cooperation with others, and the subsequent publication of results in refereed journals and/or industry and trade journals
   f. Demonstrate ability to obtain grant support from external sources
   g. Presentation of invited papers at regional, national, or international industry, professional and/or scientific meetings
   h. Maintenance of effective relationships with commodity groups
   i. Receipt of awards, commendations, or other recognition indicative of excellence in scholarly or service activity
   j. Evidence of effectively communicating research findings of TAMUS research personnel, or evidence of effective communication or cooperation with TAMUS or researchers from other institutions or entities.

Indicators across teaching, research, service, and extension
International activities related to teaching, research, extension, and service toward the broadest mission of the TAMUS would be recognized as a contribution toward faculty professional development. In addition, where appropriate, consulting is considered a recognition of unique abilities and programmatic excellence and will be evaluated in the tenure and promotion processes. Consulting, when done in accordance with university/agency policy, improves academic competence and can bring recognition to the individual, Department and University.

5. Criteria for Promotion and/or Tenure
5.1. Evaluation Criteria for Tenured/Tenure Track Faculty

Faculty members should be evaluated for promotion and tenure on accomplishments in each of their areas of faculty performance (research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, and service), with primary emphasis on the quality, significance, and impact of their work. For promotion and/or tenure, in addition to meritorious accomplishments, a high potential for continued excellence is required. Documentation of excellence is best provided by peer review. The criteria for the Department of Horticultural Sciences are described in the sections below.

Evaluation criteria for promotion of AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension faculty are described in Texas A&M AgriLife Research Procedures 12.99.99.A0.03 Faculty Promotion and
Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty, respectively.

5.1.1 For promotion to Assistant Professor
Faculty members holding a tenure-accruing appointment with the rank of Instructor will be promoted to the rank of assistant professor upon the receipt of the terminal degree.

5.1.2 For promotion from Assistant Professor to Associate Professor

- **Research**: Excellence in Research (see indicators described in 4.1) is an expectation of tenure-track faculty seeking tenure and promotion to Associate Professor. Tenure-track faculty are expected to demonstrate independence in scholarship, demonstrate meaningful and nationally recognized impact in their field of research and be recognized as leaders in their field of study, or be on a strong and sustained trajectory to attain national leadership status. Except in the discipline of education, scholarship of teaching and learning should be secondary to scholarship in the research discipline. Collaborative work is encouraged where each member of the group documents their major and independent contribution to the impact of the research. The applicants for promotion should have advanced their field nationally and internationally, demonstrated by specific examples.

- **Teaching**: Effectiveness in teaching and a commitment to excellence in teaching (see indicators described in 4.3 and 4.4) are expectations of all tenure-track faculty. Teaching excellence is also demonstrated through mentoring of student research. Teaching effort and load should be documented and reviewed. Teaching course load and assignments should be consistent with the teaching effort associated with the faculty member’s appointment, which may vary across disciplines nationally. Mentoring of undergraduate and graduate students should be documented.

- **Service**: Effectiveness in service and a commitment to excellence in service (see indicators described in 4.5 and 4.6) are an expectation of all tenure-track faculty. This includes service within the institution and externally.

5.1.3 For promotion from Associate Professor to Full Professor

- **Research**: Excellence in Research (see indicators described in 4.1) is an expectation of tenured Associate Professors seeking promotion to Full Professors. They are expected to be recognized leaders nationally and for most fields internationally who demonstrate impact that has advanced their field. It is incumbent on applicants for promotion to clearly define their field of research/scholarship and its relevance, value, and impact for the department, TAMU/TAMUS, the State of Texas, the nation, and the world. The applicants for promotion should provide specific examples of how they have advanced their field nationally and internationally; activity alone is not a sufficient measure of impact. Leadership and impact of research should grow and broaden in scope throughout the faculty member’s career.

- **Teaching**: Effectiveness in teaching and a commitment to excellence in teaching (see indicators described in 4.3 and 4.4) are expectations of all tenured faculty. Teaching excellence is also demonstrated through mentoring of student research. Teaching effort and load should be documented and reviewed. Teaching course load and assignments should be consistent with the teaching effort associated with the faculty member’s appointment, which may vary across disciplines nationally. Mentoring of
undergraduate and graduate students should be documented. Impact of teaching should grow throughout the faculty member’s career.

- **Service**: Effectiveness in service and a commitment to excellence in service (see indicators described in 4.5 and 4.6) are an expectation of all tenured faculty. This includes service within the institution and externally. Leadership and impact of service should grow throughout the faculty member’s career.

### 5.2. Evaluation Criteria for Academic Professional Track Faculty (Non-Tenure Track)

For appointment and promotion in the academic professional track (non-tenure track), faculty members should be evaluated in their assigned areas of faculty performance. Faculty with Instructional or Practice in their title will be evaluated with a primary emphasis on the quality and impact of their teaching. Faculty with Research in their title will be evaluated with a primary emphasis on the quality and impact of their research/scholarly/creative work activities. For promotion, in addition to meritorious accomplishments, a high potential for continued excellence is expected for Academic Professional Track Faculty.

#### 5.2.1 For Promotion from Lecturer to Senior Lecturer

- **Teaching**: Excellence in teaching and a high potential for continued excellence are expected of Lecturers seeking promotion to Senior Lecturer. Teaching excellence can be demonstrated with outstanding teaching performance as evidenced by peer reviews, student satisfaction, and student outcomes; innovations in pedagogical/course design; development and effective implementation of high impact learning experiences; presentations on teaching and learning at academic institutions and professional conferences; recognition of excellence by internal and external teaching awards; continued professional development in teaching, and other appropriate indicators as described in 4.3.

#### 5.2.2 For Promotion from Instructional Assistant Professor (or Assistant Professor of the Practice) to Instructional Associate Professor (or Associate Professor of the Practice)

- **Teaching**: Excellence in teaching and a high potential for continued excellence are expected of an Instructional Assistant Professor or Assistant Professor of the Practice seeking promotion to Instructional Associate Professor or Associate Professor of the Practice, respectively. Teaching excellence should be demonstrated based on appropriate indicators described in 4.3.

- **Service**: Effectiveness in service and a commitment to excellence in service (see indicators described in 4.5 and 4.6) are an expectation of Instructional Assistant Professors or Assistant Professors of the Practice seeking promotion for whom service is the assigned secondary duty. Service efforts may involve curriculum development, program supervision, ensuring program accreditation and other service activities that are critical to the teaching mission of the department or program. Significant service contributions to the institution and profession are expected and these contributions can often have strong synergies with their efforts in teaching.

- **Research**: Effectiveness in research and a commitment to excellence in research (see indicators described in 4.1 and 4.2) are an expectation of the Instructional Assistant Professors or Assistant Professors of the Practice seeking promotion for whom research is the assigned secondary duty.
5.2.3 For Promotion from Instructional Associate Professor (or Associate Professor of the Practice) to Instructional Professor (or Professor of the Practice)

- **Teaching**: Excellence in teaching and a high potential for continued excellence are expected of an Instructional Associate Professors or Associate Professor of the Practice seeking promotion to Instructional Professor or Professor of the Practice, respectively. Teaching excellence should be demonstrated based on appropriate indicators described in 4.3. Leadership and impact in teaching and scholarship of teaching should grow and broaden in scope throughout the faculty member’s career.

- **Service**: Effectiveness in service and a commitment to excellence in service (see indicators described in 4.5 and 4.6) are an expectation of Instructional Associate Professors or Associate Professors of the Practice seeking promotion for whom service is the assigned secondary duty. Service efforts may involve curriculum development, program supervision, ensuring program accreditation and other service activities that are critical to the teaching mission of the department or program. Significant service contributions to the institution and profession are expected and these service contributions should have strong synergies with their efforts in teaching. Leadership and impact of service should grow throughout the faculty member’s career.

- **Research**: Effectiveness in research and a commitment to excellence in research (see indicators described in 4.1 and 4.2) are an expectation of the Instructional Associate Professors or Associate Professors of the Practice seeking promotion for whom research is the assigned secondary duty. Leadership and impact in research should grow and broaden in scope throughout the faculty member’s career.

6. **Annual Review**

Annual reviews of performance are to be conducted in accordance with Section 2.4 of University Rule 12.01.99.M2 (University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure, and Promotion).

All University-employed faculty members, whether tenured, tenure-track, or non-tenure track, must have an annual written review, for which the department heads, directors, or supervisors are responsible.

In terms of annual reviews for budgeted joint appointments, department heads, directors, or supervisors will need to collaborate with the heads, directors, or supervisors of the appropriate units to develop accurate reviews, (Section 2.4.4 of University Rule 12.01.99.M2 University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure and Promotion).

In the case of budgeted joint appointments, it is recommended that heads, directors, and supervisors collaborate to provide one annual review letter for the faculty member.

In terms of annual reviews for faculty whose area of responsibility is administrative (e.g., associate deans, department heads, or directors), annual reviews will be conducted by their immediate supervisor. For a faculty member with an administrative appointment that has faculty responsibilities such as teaching and/or research, the immediate supervisor is required to solicit feedback from the department head, director, or supervisor regarding the faculty member’s performance in those areas. Faculty with administrative appointments equal to or less than 25% effort are to be evaluated annually by their department head, director, or supervisor with input from the supervisor of the administrative appointment. A faculty member should receive only one evaluation that covers all areas of responsibility.
Guidelines for annual reviews of AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension faculty are in Texas A&M AgriLife Research Procedures 12.99.99.A0.01 Faculty Performance Review and Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty, respectively.

6.1. Purpose

- Provide evaluative feedback regarding the faculty member’s performance relative to the expectations and norms for the individual’s faculty position.
- Provide developmental feedback regarding areas where the faculty member’s contributions may be enhanced and/or improved.
- Provide feedback regarding progress toward promotion and/or tenure as relevant.
  - See University Rule 12.01.99.M2. For associate professors, the process should be used to identify the faculty member’s progress toward promotion to professor. For professors and associate professors, the annual review should also be part of the ongoing process of communication between the faculty member and the institution in which both institutional and individual goals and programmatic directions are clarified, the contributions of the faculty member toward meeting those goals are evaluated and the development of the faculty member and the University is enhanced. In all cases, the annual review shall serve as the primary documentation for evaluation of job performance in the areas of assigned responsibility and for merit salary increases.
- Create a sound and logical basis for merit compensation recommendations.

6.2. Focus

The focus of the annual review process will vary by title and rank and the stage of the individual’s career at the time of the review. For tenured faculty, the annual review evaluates continued effective and/or excellent performance, and where relevant, progress toward the next promotion. For tenure-track faculty, the annual review serves as an assessment of progress toward tenure and promotion. For academic and professional track faculty (non-tenure track), the annual review evaluates performance and serves as assessment of progress towards retention and/or promotion, as applicable, section 2.4.2 of University Rule 12.01.99.M2 (University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure and Promotion).

6.3. Time Period of Review

Annual reviews will focus on the previous calendar year. The deadline for submission of annual review documents will be in January, with the exact date notified by the Head, and will follow the guidelines set forth by the College and/or University in Texas A&M AgriLife Faculty 180 within Interfolio.

6.4. Criteria for Rating Faculty Performance

During an annual evaluation, performance in each of the areas of faculty performance (see Section 4) will be rated on five categories: “Unsatisfactory,” “Needs Improvement,” “Satisfactory,” “Exemplary,” and “Most Meritorious” based on evidence of effectiveness and excellence. Overall performance will also be described using these terms. Individual units may also choose to use more than five categories for rating faculty performance and/or different terms for rating performance. In the Workday system where faculty annual evaluations are loaded, the five ratings are equivalent at “Does Not Meet Expectations,” “Partially Meets
Expectations,” “Meets Expectations,” “Exceeds Expectations,” and “Significantly Exceeds Expectations,” respectively.

6.4.1 Performance ratings to be used for annual evaluation of Research/Scholarly Activity/Creative Work

- **Unsatisfactory** – the absence of significant evidence of effectiveness in research/scholarly activity based on the indicators described in 4.2.

- **Needs Improvement** – minimal evidence of effectiveness in research/scholarly activity. Individuals receiving this rating will have limited evidence of research/scholarly impact as supported by, for example, funding, manuscripts, citations, presentations, book chapters, or other indicators described in 4.2.

- **Satisfactory** – strong evidence of effectiveness in research/scholarly activity. Effectiveness must be supported by, for example, high quality manuscripts, grants, presentations, citations, or other indicators described in 4.2.

- **Exemplary** – strong evidence of both effectiveness and excellence in research/scholarly activity. Faculty in this category will be nationally recognized for their research/scholarly activity. Examples of this evidence might include quality publications, funding, citations, and invited presentations and other indicators described in 4.1.

- **Most Meritorious** – those receiving the most meritorious rating would have nearly all the attributes of an exemplary faculty member based on indicators described in 4.1. In addition, these faculty members would be nationally or internationally recognized as scholarly leaders through consistent publication in top tier journals, field-changing awards for excellence in scholarship, and election to scientific societies or academies.

6.4.2 Performance ratings to be used for annual evaluation of Teaching

- **Unsatisfactory** – the absence of significant evidence of effectiveness in teaching based on indicators described in 4.4.

- **Needs Improvement** – minimal evidence of effectiveness in teaching. Individuals receiving this rating may have areas needing improvement in mentorship, success of students, didactic/laboratory teaching, or other indicators described in 4.4.

- **Satisfactory** – appropriate evidence of effectiveness in teaching. Effectiveness can be supported by peer review, student evaluations, and accomplishments of trainees, and other indicators described in 4.4.

- **Exemplary** – strong evidence of both effectiveness and excellence in teaching. Faculty in this category will be outstanding educators as evidenced by peer review, evaluations, awards for education, and trainee accomplishments and other indicators described in 4.3. Many will contribute to novel educational methodologies and curricular development.

- **Most Meritorious** – those receiving the most meritorious rating would have nearly all the attributes of an exemplary faculty member based on indicators described in 4.3. In addition, these faculty members would be nationally or internationally recognized as educators through their leadership, receipt of awards, and/or solicited involvement in professional organizations.
Regardless of the weighting of a faculty member’s teaching assignment, sufficient evidence of **effectiveness** is the minimum requirement for **satisfactory performance**. The unit should have a conversation about what would constitute sufficient (appropriate) evidence, and by implication, minimal and strong evidence in order to evaluate fairly the members of the unit.

**6.4.3 Performance ratings to be used for annual evaluation of Service**

- **Unsatisfactory** – the absence of significant evidence of **effectiveness** in service based on indicators described in 4.6.
- **Needs Improvement** – minimal evidence of **effectiveness** in service based on indicators described in 4.6. Individuals receiving this rating typically have limited involvement with the respective unit and an absence of extra unit service. Criteria may depend on the rank and stage of the faculty member.
- **Satisfactory** – adequate evidence of **effectiveness** in service based on indicators described in 4.6. Those in this category will have involvement in local service appropriate for their career stage and time assignment and often will have evidence of national service, again, taking into account the career stage and time assignment.
- **Exemplary** – strong evidence of both **effectiveness** and **excellence** in service based on indicators described in 4.5. Faculty in this category will successfully engage in impactful local service activities such as chairing committees, partaking in significant administrative duties, and/or leading mentorship and outreach efforts. Prominent national level service in professional organizations (e.g., officer or chair) would be typical.
- **Most Meritorious** – those receiving the most meritorious rating would have nearly all the attributes of an **exemplary** faculty member based on indicators described in 4.5. These faculty members would be nationally or internationally recognized for service through their leadership, receipt of service awards, and/or solicited involvement in prominent professional organizations.

**6.5. Required Components**

The annual review must contain the following components in accordance with Section 2.4.5 of **University Rule 12.01.99.M2**, (University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure and Promotion).

**6.5.1 Faculty member’s report of previous activities.**

Faculty will complete a standardized annual activity report in Interfolio Faculty180. Departments may request additional documentation be completed, such as a plan of work, which may be uploaded into Interfolio Faculty180 as well.

- The report should be focused on the immediately previous calendar year and an expanded window (e.g., three years), if that is the unit’s practice, but should allow a faculty member to point out the status of long-term projects and set the context in which annual activities have occurred.
- The report should incorporate research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, and service as appropriate.
- Faculty members should state their short-term and long-term goals and/or objectives.
For examples see Section 2.4.3.3. of University Rule 12.01.99.M2, (University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure and Promotion)

6.5.2 A written document stating the department head’s, program director’s, or supervisor’s evaluation and expectations.

The department head, director, or supervisor will write an evaluation for the year in a memorandum or in the annual review document transmitted to the faculty member. The memorandum and/or annual review shall also include a statement on expectations for the next year in research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, and service. Moreover, this memorandum and/or annual review should include an informed judgement by the department head, director, or supervisor of the extent to which the faculty member complies with applicable rules, policies, and procedures. The faculty member acknowledges receipt by signing a copy of the document and should be allowed to provide written comments for the file if they so choose. A faculty member refusing to sign the acknowledgment of the document will be noted in the file. This memorandum, and/or the annual review and any related documents, will be placed in the faculty member’s unit personnel file and loaded into the Workday system.

No faculty member may receive an overall satisfactory rating if they have not complied with all required System and University training programs (System Regulation 33.05.02 Required Employee Training). In cases where a faculty member has been notified of a mandatory training requirement near the time of the end of the evaluation period, they shall be given 30 days to complete the requirement. To satisfy these requirements the following acknowledgements must be added to the “ACKNOWLEDGEMENT” portion of the department head’s, director’s, or supervisor’s written evaluation and the faculty member must initial:

- I acknowledge that I have completed all mandatory Texas A&M University System training.

6.5.3 Meeting between the department head, director, or supervisor and the faculty member

The department head, director, or supervisor will meet with the faculty member to discuss the written review and expectations for the coming year. In some cases, there may be a need for more frequent meetings at the request of the department head/director/supervisor or faculty member.

6.5.4 Performance Assessment

In assessing performance, the weights given to research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, and service shall be consistent with the expectations of the individual’s appointment, the annual review, and with the overall contributions of the faculty member to the multiple missions of the Department, College, and University.

6.6. Assessment outcomes that require action

As per University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01 (Post-Tenure Review), the following annual evaluation and periodic peer review ratings require further action:

6.6.1 Unsatisfactory Performance

An overall unsatisfactory rating is defined as being “Unsatisfactory” in any single area of faculty performance: research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, service, and other assigned responsibilities (e.g., administration), or a rating of “Needs Improvement” in any two areas of faculty performance.
An annual review resulting in an overall “Unsatisfactory” performance shall state the basis for the rating in accordance with the unit established criteria (see Section 7.4.). Each unsatisfactory review shall be reported to the dean. The report to the dean of each “Unsatisfactory” performance evaluation for a tenured faculty member shall be accompanied by a written plan developed by the faculty member and department head, program director, or supervisor, for near-term improvement. If deemed necessary, due to an unsatisfactory annual evaluation, the department head, director, or supervisor may request a “Periodic Peer Review” (see Section 9.2.) of the faculty member. A tenured faculty member who receives an overall annual rating of “Unsatisfactory” for three consecutive annual reviews or who receives an “Unsatisfactory” periodic peer review (see section 9) shall be subject to a professional development review, as provided for by University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01 (Post-Tenure Review).

6.6.2 Needs Improvement Performance
If a tenured faculty member receives a “Needs Improvement” rating in any single area of faculty performance during the annual evaluation or periodic peer review (see section 9), they must work with their department head, director, or supervisor immediately to develop a plan for near term improvement. For teaching, this plan should take one year or less to complete successfully. In other areas (e.g., research/scholarly activity/creative work), this plan may take up to three years to complete successfully. The rating of “Needs Improvement” can stay as “Needs Improvement” as long as predetermined milestones in the improvement plan are being met, otherwise the rating will be changed to “Unsatisfactory”. The rating of “Needs Improvement” should be changed to “Satisfactory” when predetermined milestones are met.

6.7. Timeline
The annual review process is set to conclude prior to the beginning of the budgetary process, thereby enabling department heads, directors, or supervisors to assess faculty performance when determining salary merit increases. The Dean of Faculties’ Guidelines for Annual & Mid-term Reviews states, “These reviews must be completed before merit raises may be recommended, and never later than June 15 of each year.”

6.8. Complaint procedure if annual review fails to follow published guidelines:
A faculty member who believes that his or her annual review process did not comply with the department published annual review guidelines, or in their absence those published by the college, may file a complaint in writing addressed to the dean of the college with a copy to the Dean of Faculties. The dean of the college will review and decide on the merits of the complaint. The decision of the dean of the college may be appealed to the Dean of Faculties. See section 2.4.3.5 of University SAP 12.01.99.M2.

There is no formal grievance or appeal regarding the substance of an annual review. See section 2.4.3.6 of University SAP 12.01.99.M2

7. Mid-Term Review
Mandatory for all Faculty – TAMU, AgriLife Research and AgriLife Extension

TAMU Assistant Professors – tenure-track
In accordance with Section 4.3.5.2 of University SAP 12.01.99.M2 (University Statement on Academic Freedom, Responsibility, Tenure, and Promotion), it is mandatory that a comprehensive
mid-term review for tenure-track faculty subject to a probationary period (of five or more years), be conducted (normally by December of the third year) to determine the progress towards tenure.

**TAMU Instructional and Research Assistant Professors – Academic and Professional-Track (APT)**

Though not mandated, the Department will conduct mid-term reviews for mentoring purposes according to the procedures and timelines of tenure-track positions.

**AgriLife Assistant Professors**

The mid-term review process for Assistant Professors in Texas A&M AgriLife Research follows that for tenure-track faculty. Mid-term reviews for Assistant Professors and Extension Specialists follow the Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty.

### 7.1. Purpose

- A mid-term review is intended to provide a formative review of tenure-track faculty members near the mid-point of their probationary period.

- This review will familiarize the faculty member with the tenure and promotion process and ensure that the faculty member understands the expectations of those entities that will ultimately be responsible for the tenure and promotion decision.

- This review will ensure the faculty member has a clear understanding of their current status and progress.

- This review should mimic the tenure and promotion review process as closely as possible, including submission of dossier items by the faculty member; however internal letters of recommendation may be solicited by the unit rather than external letters of recommendation. As with the tenure and promotion process, the mid-term review will include review by the unit’s P&T committee, department head/director/supervisor, the college P&T committee, and dean.

- This review should result in an independent evaluation of the faculty member’s accomplishments and performance in research/scholarly activity/creative work, teaching, and service to date as well as provide constructive guidance for the remainder of the probationary period.

- This review may take the place of the annual faculty performance review. It is recommended that an annual review be done even in the year when the faculty member goes through a mid-term (or tenure) review.

- If a tenure-track faculty member is not progressing adequately toward the requirements for tenure, action to not renew the contract of the individual may be appropriate.

### 7.2. Process

The mid-term review should be conducted between March of the academic year prior to the target academic year, and December of the target year. For example, if the mid-term review is due during the academic year, the mid-term review may occur anytime between March 2022 and December 2022. See below example for faculty member hired in calendar year 2019.
7.3. Feedback from mid-term review

Feedback is required for faculty members going through mid-term review. Suggested feedback to the faculty member includes summaries of reports and recommendations for going forward from the dean, department head (supervisor/unit director), and departmental faculty.

7.4. Mid-term review for Academic and Professional Track (APT) Assistant Professors

To provide a formative review of Instructional Assistant Professors and Assistant Professors of Practice near the mid-point of the period toward promotion, a similar mid-term review process will be conducted for APT Assistant Professors in the third calendar year in the rank.

8. Promotion and Tenure Review

8.1. Purpose

Tenure is granted to recognize demonstrated and continued leadership and impact in a research field nationally and a demonstrated commitment to teaching excellence and service. Promotion to Professor is granted for continued international leadership and impact in a research field and demonstrated commitment to teaching excellence and service. In exceptional and rare cases, national/international leadership and impact in teaching and service can be the basis for promotion from associate to full professor (see University Rule 12.01.99.M2).

8.2. Process

8.2.1. Guidelines for the Promotion/Tenure Review Process

The promotion/tenure review process (including the timelines and dossier requirements) for all college faculty follows the University Rule 12.01.99.M2 and the Dean of Faculties Promotion and Tenure Guidelines. The department-level promotion/tenure review process follows the approved departmental promotion and tenure guidelines in accordance with the university rules and guidelines.

Texas A&M AgriLife Research Faculty should refer to the agency’s Procedures 12.99.99.A0.01 Faculty Performance Review, for policies and procedures unique to Texas A&M AgriLife Research.

Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service faculty should refer to the agency’s guidelines Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty, for policies and procedures unique to Texas A&M AgriLife Extension.

Candidates should order the CV so that the primary area upon which they are being evaluated is listed first. Tenure track and AgriLife Research faculty should put research/scholarly activity/creative work as the first section, Academic and Professional Track (APT) faculty (except for those with Research in their title) should put teaching as the first section, and AgriLife Extension faculty should put extension as the first section.

The departmental P&T committee is expected to provide guidance and feedback to the candidates on preparation of the dossier prior to its submission.
Faculty members having budgeted joint appointments in two or more departments are to be reviewed and evaluated for promotion and/or tenure by each department/unit, in accordance with the guidelines from each department/unit and as specified in the memorandum of understanding executed for the budgeted joint appointment. If the budgeted joint appointment involves other colleges, each dean (and each college level P&T committees) provide recommendations to the provost. The college in which the faculty is administratively located has the responsibility for completing and forwarding the dossier to the Office of the Dean of Faculties. For candidates who are involved with Interdisciplinary Programs, a letter must be requested from the program chair/director at the same time as when external reviewers’ letters are requested so they may become part of the dossier reviewed by the departmental P&T committee.

8.2.2. Department Promotion and Tenure Committee

Composition, Voting and Tenure on the Promotion and Tenure Committee

The Promotion and Tenure Committee is composed of all full Professors, including TAMU Academic Professional Track Professors, tenured TAMU Professors, and non-tenure-track AgriLife Professors in the Department of Horticultural Sciences. This includes Professors with TAMU, Texas AgriLife Research and Texas AgriLife Extension appointments, both on-campus and off-campus, but not including Professors with modifiers (Visiting or Adjunct). There will be a minimum of 2 full Professors each from the following categories:

A. On-campus, TAMU or joint Texas AgriLife Research-TAMU or joint Texas AgriLife Extension-TAMU appointments
B. On-campus, Texas AgriLife Extension appointment
C. Off-campus, Texas AgriLife Research appointment
D. Off-campus AgriLife Extension appointment

If no or only one full Professor in any of these categories exists in the current Department of Horticultural Sciences and/or off-campus units, then the remaining slot(s) in the category(ies) will be filled by an Associate Professor(s) from the deficient category as recommended by the T&P Committee and appointed by the Department Head. These Associate Professors will be non-voting and advisory in nature.

Voting

The whole committee will vote on matters related to promotion with the following exceptions. Associate Professors cannot participate in decisions regarding promotion to full Professor. When tenure considerations are made, all committee members may participate in discussion of the candidate’s credentials and all members may register a vote. The vote will be reported separately for tenured committee members and non-tenured and/or non-tenure-track committee members. As per TAMU policy, only the vote of committee members already holding tenure will be reported as the formal tenure vote.

The Chair of the P&T Committee will tally votes, communicate committee decisions to the department head, and communicate the department head’s comments to the committee.

Absent and Recuse Votes

Abstain votes are not allowed. The committee should attempt to minimize absent votes in order for the committee’s recommendation to carry maximum influence as the packets...
move forward through the process. Recuse votes should be used sparingly, and for valid reasons that compromise one’s decision.

**Attendance and Participation**

- To be eligible to vote, a committee member must actively attend and participate in the discussion. Attendance and participation can be in person or remotely by phone or any of the various videoconferencing options.
- The department guidelines allow absentee ballots of faculty who are unable to attend the meeting for a valid reason, but only if the committee member engages in the review and discussion.
- To validate engagement in the review/discussion: a) the absentee voting committee member will send to the Chair, prior to the P&T meeting, evaluative comments/questions relative to the candidate’s dossier, and the Chair will share these comments with the P&T committee during the discussion. The committee member should only relay comments they would have verbalized if they were at the meeting, so confidentiality will not be an issue, and b) the absentee voting committee member will read the draft of the sub-committee report so they will be aware of all that was discussed.

**Maintaining Membership on Departmental Promotion and Tenure Committee**

Appointment to the Departmental Promotion and Tenure Committee is permanent, but contingent on participation as follows:

- If a committee member fails to participate and register a vote in tenure and promotion considerations for two consecutive academic years, then they will be removed from the committee. Absent votes do not constitute a participating vote. A recuse vote (given a valid reason) does constitute a participating vote.
- Two years after removal, the faculty member will regain eligibility, and may be re-appointed to the committee by petition to the Head.

**Peer Review Committee Evaluation Process**

The dossier of candidates recommended for promotion and/or tenure will be reviewed by the Promotion and Tenure Committee, which will then vote on the recommendation. Only tenured committee members may vote on tenure decisions. The Department Head, the Department Head in consultation with the Associate Department Head for Extension/Program Leader or the Resident Director in consultation with the Department Head, as appropriate, will prepare his or her own recommendation, but must include the vote of the Promotion and Tenure Committee in the recommendation and letter to the Dean or Director. After the vote and final decision is made, the Department Head (or Resident Director, in the case of off-campus Texas AgriLife Research personnel, or Associate Department Head/Program Leader in the case of Texas AgriLife Extension personnel) shall inform the candidate of the decision. The recommendation is then forwarded to the Vice Chancellor for Agriculture (who is the Dean, COALS and Director, Texas AgriLife Research) or the Director of Texas AgriLife Extension as appropriate.

**8.2.3 College and AgriLife Promotion/Tenure Review Process**

The AgriLife Promotion and Tenure Committee will review all promotion/tenure cases from departments and off-campus units. Review of the cases for College faculty will follow
the University Rule 12.01.99.M2 and the Dean of Faculties Promotion and Tenure Guidelines. Review of the cases for AgriLife Research and Extension faculty will follow the guidelines of Texas A&M AgriLife Research and Extension (12.99.99.A0.01 Faculty Performance Review and Professorial Career Ladder System for Extension Specialist Faculty), respectively. The committee will ensure equitable review and evaluation of on- and off-campus promotion candidates, based on the guidelines and the position description for each candidate.

All members of the AgriLife Promotion and Tenure Committee review, discuss, and vote on promotion/tenure cases, but individual committee members will be recused for the cases from their home department or unit. When the chair needs to be recused for a case, he or she will appoint a committee member as the acting chair for the case to facilitate the discussion and development of the report. The votes of the committee members of the College, AgriLife Research, and AgriLife Extension will be recorded separately. For cases of tenure-track and tenured candidates, the vote of the tenured faculty is the vote of record and must be recorded separately. For cases of academic professional track faculty, the vote of the College faculty is the vote of record.

The committee’s confidential vote and discussions of the dossier of each candidate shall be documented in an evaluative report to be submitted by the Chair of the Committee to the Dean, Director of Texas AgriLife Research, or the Director of Texas AgriLife Extension Service.

9. Post-Tenure Review

In accordance with University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01 (Post-Tenure Review), post-tenure review applies to tenured faculty members and is intended to promote continued academic professional development and enable a faculty member who has fallen below performance norms to pursue a peer-coordinated professional development plan and return to expected levels of productivity. Post-tenure review comprises:

1) Annual performance reviews (see Section 6.) conducted by the department head, director, or supervisor (or individual responsible for conducting the annual evaluation).

2) Periodic review by a committee of peers (see Section 9.2.).

9.1. Purpose

- Assess whether the individual is making a contribution consistent with that expected of a tenured faculty member.
- Provide guidance for continuing and meaningful faculty development.
- Assist faculty to enhance professional skills and goals/objectives.
- Refocus academic and professional efforts, when appropriate.

9.2. Peer Review Committee

See section 8.2.2 – The Departmental Peer Review Committee as a whole will function as the peer review committee for all Post Tenure Review candidates. The Peer Review Committee cannot be comprised of any faculty being peer reviewed that year.
9.3. Process

- Candidates will submit the Annual achievement report normally submitted for annual reviews over a specified period (e.g., 6 years from last promotion or periodic peer review).

- Candidates may be asked to submit their most significant peer reviewed publications.

The Peer Review Committee will review the submitted materials and prepare a written evaluation of the faculty member’s performance, providing an evaluation rating in the categories of assigned responsibilities, as well as an overall evaluation. The criteria for the individual and overall performance ratings follow the criteria established in the unit guidelines and should be consistent with annual evaluations. The Committee will consider the faculty member’s position description when evaluating the faculty member’s performance.

If all of the relevant review categories are satisfactory, the faculty member will be subjected to periodic peer review again in six years or fewer, as determined by department guidelines, or following three consecutive unsatisfactory annual evaluations by the department head, director, or supervisor, whichever is earlier.

A finding of “Unsatisfactory” performance in any particular category shall state the basis for that finding in accordance with the criteria described in the unit guidelines. An unsatisfactory Periodic Peer Review will trigger the initiation of a Professional Development Review.

A finding of “Needs Improvement” in any two categories shall state the basis for that finding in accordance with the criteria described in the unit guidelines. Such an outcome will also trigger the initiation of a Professional Development Review.

A rating of “Needs Improvement” in a single category must specifically elaborate the deficiencies, in writing, to better inform the immediate development of a near term improvement plan developed in collaboration between the department head, director, or supervisor and the faculty member.

For tenured faculty with budgeted joint appointments, Periodic Peer Review will be conducted as per the post-tenure review guidelines of the unit where the faculty holds the majority of the appointment (ad loc) unless the faculty member requests to be reviewed by both units. If reviewed only by the primary unit, the department head, director, or supervisor will share the report with the other department head, director, or supervisor of the secondary unit.

By no later than May 31st, each unit will provide to the dean and the Dean of Faculties, the list of those faculty who underwent Periodic Peer Review, the outcome of the review, and the year when each tenured faculty last underwent a review. The Peer Review Committee’s written evaluation and the faculty member’s post-tenure review documents will be placed in the faculty member’s departmental personnel file.

9.4. Professional Development Review

A professional development review will be initiated when a tenured faculty member receives three consecutive overall “Unsatisfactory” annual reviews (see Section 7.) or an

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1 It is recommended that faculty who hold budgeted joint appointments complete the post-tenure review in both units.
“Unsatisfactory” Peer Review (see Section 9.2.4.4.) or upon request of the faculty member (see Section 9.6). The department head will inform the faculty member that he or she is subject to a Professional Development Review, and of the nature and procedures of the review. A faculty member can be exempted from review upon recommendation of the department head, director, or supervisor and approval of the dean when substantive mitigating, circumstances (e.g., serious illness) exist. For more information on the process of the Professional Development Review see University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01 (Post-Tenure Review). If substantial or chronic deficiencies are identified, the review committee specifically elaborates the deficiencies in writing and a copy is provided to the faculty member, department head, and dean. The faculty member, review committee, and department head/director/supervisor shall then work together to draw up a “Professional Development Plan” (see Section 8.5.) acceptable to the dean.

- The purposes of Professional Development Review are to: identify and officially acknowledge substantial or chronic deficits in performance; develop a specific professional development plan by which to remedy deficiencies; and monitor progress toward achievement of the professional development plan.

- The Professional Development Review will be conducted by an ad hoc review committee (hereafter referred to as the review committee), unless the faculty member requests that it be conducted by the department head. The three-member ad hoc faculty review committee will be appointed by the dean, in consultation with the department head and faculty member to be reviewed. When appropriate, the committee membership may include faculty from other departments, colleges, or universities.
  - On behalf of the Dean, the Executive Associate Dean will solicit a list of names of potential committee members from the faculty member and a list of individuals that should not be contacted. The department head will give feedback on the submitted names and have the opportunity to provide additional names. The Dean will appoint the three-member ad hoc faculty review committee based on the input from the faculty member and the department head.

- The faculty member to be reviewed will prepare a review dossier by providing all documents, materials, and statements he or she deems relevant and necessary for the review within one month of notification of Professional Review. All materials submitted by the faculty member are to be included in the dossier. Although review dossiers will differ, the dossier will include at minimum current curriculum vitae, a teaching portfolio, and a statement on current research, scholarship, or creative work.

- The department head will add to the dossier any further materials he or she deems necessary or relevant to the review of the faculty member’s academic performance. The faculty member has the right to review and respond in writing to any materials added by the department head with the written response included in the dossier. In addition, the faculty member has the right to add any materials at any time during the review process.

- The Professional Development Review will be made in a timely fashion (normally within three months after submission of the dossier). The Professional Development Review will result in one of three possible outcomes:
No deficiencies are identified. The faculty member, department head, and dean are so informed in writing, and the outcome of the prior annual review is superseded by the ad hoc committee report.

Some deficiencies are identified but are determined not to be substantial or chronic. The review committee specifically elaborates the deficiencies in writing and a copy is provided to the faculty member, the department head, and the dean to better inform the near-term improvement plan of Section 2.4.

Substantial or chronic deficiencies are identified. The review committee specifically elaborates the deficiencies in writing and a copy is provided to the faculty member, department head, and dean. The faculty member, review committee, and department head shall then work together to draw up a “Professional Development Plan” (see section 9.5) acceptable to the dean.

9.5. The Professional Development Plan

The Professional Development Plan shall indicate how specific deficiencies in a faculty member’s performance (as measured against stated criteria in the unit guidelines under the provision of this procedure) will be remedied. The plan will be developed with the collaboration among the faculty member, the review committee, the department head, director, or supervisor and the dean, and should reflect the mutual aspirations of the faculty member, the unit, and the college. The plan will be formulated with the assistance of and in consultation with the faculty member. It is the faculty member’s obligation to assist in the development of a meaningful and effective plan and to make a good faith effort to implement the plan adopted. For more details on the Professional Development Plan see Section 9 of University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01 (Post-Tenure Review)

9.6. Appeal

If at any point during the procedure the faculty member believes the provisions of the Post-tenure review are being unfairly applied, a grievance can be filed under the provisions of University SAP 12.99.99.M0.01 (Faculty Grievances Procedures Not Concerning Questions of Tenure, Dismissal, or Constitutional Rights).

If the faculty member wishes to contest the composition of the Professional Development Review committee due to specific conflict of interest with one or more of the proposed committee members, an appeal may be made to the Dean of Faculties and Associate Provost. After consultation with the faculty member, department head/director/supervisor, and the dean, the decision of the Dean of Faculties and Associate Provost on the committee composition is final (section 6, University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01).

If the faculty member wishes to contest the Professional Development Review committee’s finding of substantial or chronic deficiencies, the faculty member may appeal the finding to the dean, whose decision on such an appeal is final (section 6, University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01).

If the faculty member, department head/director/supervisor, and review committee fail to agree on a Professional Development Plan acceptable to the dean, the plan will be determined through mediation directed by the Dean of Faculties and Associate Provost (section 6, University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01).
9.7. Voluntary Post-Tenure Review

A tenured faculty member desirous of a voluntary Post-Tenure Review may seek the counsel of peers, through a Periodic Peer Review or a Professional Development Review, by making a request to the department head, director, or supervisor (section 6, University SAP 12.06.99.M0.01).

10. Granting Faculty Emeritus Status

University Rule 31.08.01.M2 states the following: Every individual who, at the time of separation holds a tenured appointment at Texas A&M University and has served the University at least 10 years, must be considered for emeritus status unless the faculty member requests in writing that he/she not be so considered. Non-tenured faculty, or those who have served less than 10 years, may also be considered.

For faculty without tenure or who have served the University for fewer than 10 years, see Institutional Rule 31.08.01, which indicates the process for this situation.

See the Dean of Faculties website for procedures and forms for nominating a faculty member for emeritus status.

Units should work with their faculty to identify the criteria for granting faculty emeritus status.

11. Department, Individual and Mentor/Mentoring Committee Responsibilities

11.1. Individual Responsibilities

Each faculty member has the responsibility to be aware of the criteria for tenure and promotion within the Department, College, University and System and to meet or exceed these criteria. Faculty members should ensure that their annual achievement reports and plans of work are current and complete.

The faculty member being evaluated for tenure or promotion or both is responsible for accumulating the information for review as outlined by TAMU policy, and to ensure its accuracy and completeness. The faculty member is also responsible for timely submission of required documents to the appropriate administrative supervisor when requested.

Faculty members should also be prepared to provide a list of three to six peers (who are not their major Professor or former students) external to the University who can provide an evaluation of their merit for promotion and tenure. A similar list of industry leaders or clientele can also be submitted. The faculty member may submit a “do-not-contact” list, and letters from individuals on the “do-not-contact” list cannot be submitted to the Tenure and Promotion Committee. When called upon for evaluations, each referee will be provided with an up-to-date achievement report of the candidate. The department head or resident director will provide additional names and will select the group to be contacted. The group to be contacted will consist of approximately one third to half of the peers suggested by the faculty member and the remainder to be selected independently by the department head or resident director.

11.2. Department of Horticultural Sciences Responsibilities

All faculty will be reviewed yearly, based on their annual achievement reports, by the Department Head, Associate Department Head for Extension/Program Leader, and/or Resident Director, as appropriate. Assistant Professors will be comprehensively reviewed in their mid-term review with the timing depending upon their probationary period. Associate Professors and Assistant Professors
will be evaluated by the Department Head, Resident Director and/or Associate Department Head for Extension/Program Leader and informed annually about their progress toward promotion and/or tenure. The role of the Promotion and Tenure Committee is advisory only. The Department Head (for TAMU or TAMU/Texas AgriLife Research), the Department Head in consultation with the Associate Department Head for Extension/Program Leader (for Texas AgriLife Extension) or the Resident Director in consultation with the Department Head (for off-campus Texas AgriLife Research) makes the recommendation for the Department of Horticultural Sciences. The faculty member has the right to seek counseling from the Promotion and Tenure Committee, as well as from the Department Head, Associate Department Head for Extension/Program Leader, Resident Director or Mentoring Committee, as appropriate.

11.3. Mentoring Committee
The Head, the P&T Chair and the Faculty have the responsibility to mentor faculty towards successful tenure and/or promotion. To aid in this responsibility, a Mentoring Committee will be assigned by the Department Head to all new Assistant Professors within one year of employment. The Mentoring Committee normally will consist of two to four senior faculty (Associate Professor or Professor) who have experience relevant to the new Assistant Professor. Once the Mentoring Committee is assigned, it is the responsibility of the new faculty member to communicate with them on a regular basis regarding professional development activities and progress towards promotion. One member of the Mentoring Committee will assume the role of primary contact. The Assistant Professor is encouraged to solicit an annual review of their progress from the mentoring committee.

11.4. Non-Reappointment
Since the probationary period consists of a series of one-year contracts, a decision not to reappoint an individual who is on probation can be made any time up to the year of the mandatory review. Non-reappointment should be considered if performance is unsatisfactory to the point that it is clearly unlikely the person will qualify for tenure, as neither party benefits from prolonging an unsatisfactory situation. Such a decision is made, of course, with great care and only in compelling circumstances. Please note that notification of non-renewal may be made in spite of a prior decision to extend the probationary period. However, once notification of non-renewal is made, no probationary period extension may be requested.

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